# B.A. ENGLISH (HONOURS) SYLLABUS [CBCS]

# DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH JAGANNATH BAROOAH COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) JORHAT

#### PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES:

#### To promote:

- Critical Thinking: To acquaint the students with significant literary texts of
  both India and the Western world, past and present, together with the aesthetic
  and ethical issues embedded therein and the historical-cultural contexts of their
  production and reception, with a view to nurture in them an appreciation of the
  function and value of literary practices in the dissemination of ideas, the moulding
  of opinions, the dispensation of justice and the advancement of civilization,
  among other things.
- Effective Communication: Speak, read, write and listen clearly in person and through electronic media in English and in one Indian language, and make meaning of the world by connecting people, ideas, books, media and technology.
- Social Interaction: Elicit views of others, mediate disagreements and help reach conclusions in group settings.
- Effective Citizenship: Demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity centered national development, and the ability to act with an informed awareness of issues and participate in civic life through volunteering.
- Ethics: Recognize different value systems including our own, understand the moral dimensions of our decisions, and accept responsibility for them.
- Environment and Sustainability: Understand the issues of environmental contexts and sustainable development.
- Self-directed and Life-long Learning: Acquire the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context socio technological changes:

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

- Understanding the basic conceptual aspects of literature, culture, criticism and engagement.
- Ability to recognize continuities and disjuncture in the continuum of literarycultural assumptions and practices both in India and the West. Students will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to identify and to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues.
- Application of knowledge of different aspects of literature, society, values and ethics in solving / analyzing /exploring a real life situations / difficult problems of life.
- Acquiring value-based and skill-based knowledge.
- Equipping students with intensive knowledge and skills to enhance their status as suitable candidates for potential self employment or higher studies. They will be able to appreciate and undertake literary pursuits on their own.
- Providing students with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

### Course Structure-ENGLISH (Honours)

Semes	Course	0.00.000				Remarks				
ter	No	$\mathbf{Code}$		Type	TH	TH-IA	PR	PR-IA	Total	1
1st	C-01	ENGC101	Indian Classical Literature	Theory	80	20			100	
	C-02	ENGC102	European Classical Literature	Theory	80	20			100	
2nd	C-03	ENGC201	Indian Writing in English	Theory	80	20			100	
	C-04	ENGC202	British Poetry & Drama: 14 <sup>th</sup> to 17 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Theory	80	20			100	
	C-05	ENGC301	American Literature	Theory	80	20			100	
3rd	C-06	ENGC302	Popular Literature	Theory	80	20			100	
010	C-07	ENGC303	British Poetry & Drama: 17 <sup>th</sup> & 18 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Theory	80	20			100	
	SEC- 01	ENGS301	Creative Writing	Practica			40	10	50	
	C-08	ENGC401	British Literature: 18 <sup>th</sup> century	Theory	80	20			100	
4th	C-09	ENGC402	British Romantic Literature	Theory	80	20			100	
	C-10	ENGC403	British Literature: 19 <sup>th</sup> century	Theory	80	20			100	
	SEC- 02	ENGS401	Translation Studies	Practica			40	10	50	
	C-11	ENGC501	Women's Writing	Theory	80	20			100	
	C-12	ENGC502	British Literature: early 20 <sup>th</sup> century	Theory	80	20			100	
5th	DSE- 01.A	ENGD501A	Literary Criticism		80	20			100	Ongoing
	DSE- 01.B	ENGD501B	Travel Writing		80	20				
	DSE- 02.A	ENGD502A	Literary Theory		80	20			100	Ongoing
	DSE- 02.B	ENGD502B	Research Methodology		80	20				
6th	C-13	ENGC-601	Modern European Drama	Theory	80	20			100	
	C-14	ENGC602	Postcolonial Literatures	Theory	80	20			100	
	DSE- 03.A	ENGD601A	Partition Literature		80	20				Ongoing
	DSE- 03.B	ENGD601B	Autobiography		80	20				
	DSE- 04.A	ENGD602A	Literature and Cinema		80	20			100	Ongoing
	DSE- 04.B	ENGD602B	Science Fiction & Detective Literature		80	20				

### Generic Elective-English

Semest	Cour	Cours	Course Title	e Cours Marks Distribution			Remarks				
er	se	e C. 1		e		TH	TH-	PR	PR-	Total	
	No	Code		Type			IΑ		IA		
1st	GE-	ENG	Academic	Theor		80	20			100	
	01	G-101	Writing &								
			Composition	У							
2 <sup>nd</sup>	GE-	ENG	Media &	Theor		80	20			100	
	02	G-201	Communication								
			Skills	У							
3 <sup>rd</sup>	GE-	ENG	Contemporary	Theor		80	20			100	
	03	G-301	India: Women								
			and	У							
			Empowerment								
4th	GE-	ENG	Language &	T1		80	20			100	
	04	G-401	Linguistics	Theor							
			•	У							

### **JAGANNATH BAROOAH COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

### JORHAT, ASSAM DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER I**

**COURSE TITLE: INDIAN CLASSICAL LITERATURE** 

Course Code: ENGC-101
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. C-01
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the Indian Classical literary tradition including epic writing and Indian dramaturgy. Students are expected to become acquainted with classical Indian mythology as well as the aesthetic and ethical issues embedded therein.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize consistency and contrasts between literary, cultural and ideological assumptions in ancient and modern India. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to the Indian context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage themselves in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector services, besides self employment.

- 1. Kalidasa *Abhijnana Shakuntalam*, tr. Chandra Rajan, in *Kalidasa: The Loom of Time* (New Delhi: Penguin, 1989). [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 2. Vyasa 'The Dicing' and 'The Sequel to Dicing, 'The Book of the Assembly Hall', 'The Temptation of Karna', Book V 'The Book of Effort', in *The Mahabharata*: tr. and ed. J.A.B. van Buitenen (Chicago: Brill, 1975) pp. 106–69. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 3. Sudraka *Mrcchakatika*, tr. M.M. Ramachandra Kale (New Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass, 1962). [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 4. Ilango Adigal 'The Book of Banci', in *Cilappatikaram: The Tale of an Anklet*, tr. R. Parthasarathy (Delhi: Penguin, 2004) book 3. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

The Indian Epic Tradition: Themes and Recensions

Classical Indian Drama: Theory and Practice

Alankara and Rasa Dharma and the Heroic

#### Readings

- 1. Bharata, *Natyashastra*, tr. Manomohan Ghosh, vol. I, 2nd edn (Calcutta:Granthalaya, 1967) chap. 6: 'Sentiments', pp. 100–18.
- 2. Iravati Karve, 'Draupadi', in Yuganta: The End of an Epoch (Hyderabad: Disha, 1991) pp. 79–105.
- 3. J.A.B. Van Buitenen, 'Dharma and Moksa', in Roy W. Perrett, ed., *Indian Philosophy*, vol. V, Theory of Value: A Collection of Readings (New York: Garland, 2000) pp. 33–40.
- 4. Vinay Dharwadkar, 'Orientalism and the Study of Indian Literature', in *Orientalism* and the Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia, ed. Carol A.Breckenridge and Peter van der Veer (New Delhi: OUP, 1994) pp. 158–95.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER I**

#### COURSE TITLE: EUROPEAN CLASSICAL LITERATURE

Course Code: ENGC-102
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. C-02
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with European Classical Literature including the Western Classical Epics as well as the concepts of Tragedy and Comedy in Classical Drama. Students will be required to acquaint themselves with the historical-cultural contexts and the ideological underpinnings of the texts under scrutiny.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and synthesize both continuity and disjuncture in the history of European literature and culture. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to compare and contrast between cultural assumptions of East and West, and engage both creatively and open-mindedly with multicultural issues. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

- 1. Homer The Iliad, tr. E.V. Rieu (Harmondsworth: Penguin,1985). [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 2. Sophocles Oedipus the King, tr. Robert Fagles in Sophocles: The Three Theban

  Plays (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1984).

  [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 3. Plautus Pot of Gold, tr. E.F. Watling (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1965). [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Ovid Selections from Metamorphoses 'Bacchus', (Book III), 'Pyramus and Thisbe'

(Book IV), 'Philomela' (Book VI), tr. Mary M. Innes (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1975).

Horace Satires I: 4, in Horace: Satires and Epistles and Persius: Satires, tr. Niall

Rudd (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 2005). [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

The Epic

Comedy and Tragedy in Classical Drama

The Athenian City State

Catharsis and Mimesis

Satire

Literary Cultures in Augustan Rome

- 1. Aristotle, *Poetics*, translated with an introduction and notes by Malcolm Heath, (London: Penguin, 1996) chaps. 6–17, 23, 24, and 26.
- 2. Plato, The Republic, Book X, tr. Desmond Lee (London: Penguin, 2007).
- 3. Horace, Ars Poetica, tr. H. Rushton Fairclough, Horace: Satires, Epistles and Ars Poetica (Cambridge Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2005) pp. 451–73.

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

SEMESTER II

**COURSE TITLE: INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH** 

Course Code: ENGC-201

Credits: 06

Marks: 100

Course No. C-03

No. of Classes: 80

Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with seminal texts of Indian Writing in English in order to help them understand the complexities of Indian life and culture as well as the relevance of Indian Writing in the contemporary world. Students will be required to acquaint themselves with the historical-cultural contexts and the ideological underpinnings of the texts under scrutiny.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and synthesize recurrent threads in the continuum of Indian literature and culture. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to the Indian context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

1. R.K. Narayan Swami and Friends

2. Anita Desai In Custody

3. H.L.V. Derozio 'Freedom to the Slave'

'The Orphan Girl'

Kamala Das 'Introduction'

'My Grandmother's House'

Nissim Ezekiel 'Enterprise'

'The Night of the Scorpion'

Robin S. Ngangom The Strange Affair of Robin S. Ngangom'

'A Poem for Mother' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Mulk Raj Anand 'Two Lady Rams'

Salman Rushdie 'The Free Radio'

Rohinton Mistry 'Swimming Lesson'

Shashi Despande 'The Intrusion' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

Indian English
Indian English Literature and its Readership
Themes and Contexts of the Indian English Novel
The Aesthetics of Indian English Poetry
Modernism in Indian English Literature

#### Readings

- 1. Raja Rao, Foreword to Kanthapura (New Delhi: OUP, 1989) pp. v-vi.
- 2. Salman Rushdie, 'Commonwealth Literature does not exist', in *Imaginary Homelands* (London: Granta Books, 1991) pp. 61–70.
- 3. Meenakshi Mukherjee, 'Divided by a Common Language', in *The Perishable Empire* (New Delhi: OUP, 2000) pp.187–203.
- 4. Bruce King, 'Introduction', in *Modern Indian Poetry in English* (New Delhi: OUP, 2nd edn, 2005) pp. 1–10.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER II

#### COURSE TITLE: BRITISH POETRY AND DRAMA: 14TH TO 17TH CENTURIES

Course Code: ENGC-202
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. C-04
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major poets and dramatists of British Literature from the 14<sup>th</sup> century to the 17<sup>th</sup> centuries keeping in mind the sociocultural contexts of the Reformation and the Renaissance and the attendant rise of Humanism as well as Puritanism in Europe.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the persistent dialectic between the forces of liberalism and conservatism through its representation in European literature and culture. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

1. Geoffrey Chaucer The Wife of Bath's Prologue

Edmund Spenser Selections from Amoretti:

Sonnet LXVII 'Like as a huntsman...'

Sonnet LVII 'Sweet warrior...'

Sonnet LXXV 'One day I wrote her name...'

John Donne 'The Sunne Rising'

'Batter My Heart'

'Valediction: forbidding mourning'

2. Christopher Marlowe *Doctor Faustus* [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. William Shakespeare *Macbeth* [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. William Shakespeare Twelfth Night [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

## Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

Renaissance Humanism
The Stage, Court and City
Religious and Political Thought
Ideas of Love and Marriage
The Writer in Society

- 1. Pico Della Mirandola, excerpts from the *Oration on the Dignity of Man*, in *The Portable Renaissance Reader*, ed. James Bruce Ross and Mary Martin McLaughlin (New York: Penguin Books, 1953) pp. 476–9.
- John Calvin, 'Predestination and Free Will', in *The Portable Renaissance Reader*,
   James Bruce Ross and Mary Martin McLaughlin (New York: Penguin Books, 1953) pp. 704–11.
- 3. Baldassare Castiglione, 'Longing for Beauty' and 'Invocation of Love', in Book 4 of *The Courtier*, 'Love and Beauty', tr. George Bull (Harmondsworth: Penguin, rpt. 1983) pp. 324–8, 330–5.
- 4. Philip Sidney, *An Apology for Poetry*, ed. Forrest G. Robinson (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1970) pp. 13–18.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER III

**COURSE TITLE: AMERICAN LITERATURE** 

Course Code: ENGC-301 Course No. C-05
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with seminal texts from the literature of the United States of America in order to help them understand the complexities of American culture and society. Each unit will require the students to relate the texts prescribed with the historical, cultural and political contexts of their production and reception from the colonial times to the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize consistency and contrasts between literary, aesthetic and ideological assumptions and practices in European and American literature. They will be acquainted with the historical negotiations of American society with the principles of republicanism and capitalism.

They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

Tennessee Williams: The Glass Menagerie [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
 Toni Morrison Beloved [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Edgar Allan Poe 'The Purloined Letter'

F. Scott Fitzgerald 'The Crack-up'

William Faulkner 'Dry September' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Anne Bradstreet 'The Prologue'

Walt Whitman Selections from Leaves of Grass:

'O Captain, My Captain'

'Passage to India' (lines 1-68)

Alexie Sherman Alexie 'Crow Testament'

'Evolution' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

The American Dream

Social Realism and the American Novel

Folklore and the American Novel Black Women's Writings Questions of Form in American Poetry

#### Readings

- 1. Hector St John Crevecouer, 'What is an American', (Letter III) in *Letters from an American Farmer* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1982) pp. 66–105.
- 2. Frederick Douglass, A Narrative of the life of Frederick Douglass (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1982) chaps. 1–7, pp. 47–87.
- 3. Henry David Thoreau, 'Battle of the Ants' excerpt from 'Brute Neighbours', in Walden (Oxford: OUP, 1997) chap. 12.
- 4. Ralph Waldo Emerson, 'Self Reliance', in *The Selected Writings of Ralph Waldo Emerson*, ed. with a biographical introduction by Brooks Atkinson (New York: The Modern Library, 1964).
- 5. Toni Morrison, 'Romancing the Shadow', in *Playing in the Dark: Whiteness and Literary Imagination* (London: Picador, 1993) pp. 29–39.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER III

#### **COURSE TITLE: POPULAR LITERATURE**

Course Code: ENGC-302
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. C-06
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the concept of popular literature as an emerging field of study, its many genres such as Children's Literature, Detective Fiction, the Graphic Novel, as well as the historical, cultural and ideological contexts of its production and reception..

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, assimilate and appreciate both the democratizing tendencies and the commercial impulses underlying the emergence of much popular literature. Besides being encouraged to

identify individual areas of interest for possible careers in creative writing, they will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to a multicultural context.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. Lewis Carroll Through the Looking Glass [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
2. Agatha Christie The Murder of Roger Ackroyd [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Shyam Selvadurai Funny Boy [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Durgabai Vyam and Subhash Vyam Bhimayana: Experiences of

Untouchability [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

Coming of Age

The Canonical and the Popular

Caste, Gender and Identity

Ethics and Education in Children's Literature

Sense and Nonsense

The Graphic Novel

#### Readings

- 2. Sumathi Ramaswamy, 'Introduction', in Beyond Appearances?: Visual Practices and Ideologies in Modern India (Sage: Delhi, 2003) pp. xiii-xxix.
- 3. Leslie Fiedler, 'Towards a Definition of Popular Literature', in Super Culture:

  American Popular Culture and Europe, ed. C.W.E. Bigsby (Ohio: Bowling Green University Press, 1975) pp. 29–38.
- 4. Felicity Hughes, 'Children's Literature: Theory and Practice', *English Literary History*, vol. 45, 1978, pp. 542–61.

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### COURSE TITLE: BRITISH POETRY AND DRAMA: 17TH AND 18TH CENTURIES

Course Code: ENGC-303

Credits: 06

Marks: 100

Course No. C-07

No. of Classes: 80

Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major poets, dramatists and novelists of British Literature of the 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> Centuries from John Milton to Alexander Pope keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, including the English Civil War and the 'Glorious Revolution'.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the rise of urbanism, mercantile capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and

conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. John Milton Paradise Lost: Book 1[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]2. John Webster The Duchess of Malfi[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]3. Aphra Behn The Rover[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]4. Alexander Pope The Rape of the Lock[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

Religious and Secular Thought in the 17th Century The Stage, the State and the Market The Mock-epic and Satire Women in the 17th Century The Comedy of Manners

- 1. The Holy Bible, Genesis, chaps. 1–4, The Gospel according to St. Luke, chaps. 1–7 and 22–4.
- 2. Niccolo Machiavelli, *The Prince*, ed. and tr. Robert M. Adams (New York: Norton, 1992) chaps. 15, 16, 18, and 25.
- 3. Thomas Hobbes, selections from *The Leviathan*, pt. I (New York: Norton, 2006) chaps. 8, 11, and 13.
- 4. John Dryden, 'A Discourse Concerning the Origin and Progress of Satire', in The Norton Anthology of English Literature, vol. 1, 9th edn, ed. Stephen Greenblatt (New York: Norton 2012) pp. 1767–8.

# SKILL BASED COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER III**

**COURSE TITLE: CREATIVE WRITING** 

Course Code: ENGS-301
Credits: 04
Marks: 50
Course No. SEC-01
No. of Classes: 15
Tutorials: 15

End Semester (Project): 40 Internal Assessment: 10

Course Objectives: The aim of this paper is to impart skills and techniques of Creative Writing in English.

**Course Outcomes:** To apply the skills of creative writing with reference to the different genres (poetry, story, article, report, play, caption etc). Students will be equipped to write for the media as well as prepare for publication.

Students are thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate career goals and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, law, public relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.

1. What is Creative Writing? [Classes: 3; Marks: 8]

The Art and Craft of Writing
 Modes of Creative Writing
 Writing for the Media
 Preparing for Publication
 Classes: 3; Marks: 8]
 Preparing for Publication

6. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 10]

**Recommended book:** Creative writing: A Beginner's Manual by Anjana Neira Dev and Others, Published by Pearson, Delhi, 2009.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER IV**

#### **COURSE TITLE: BRITISH LITERATURE: 18TH CENTURY**

Course Code: ENGC-401 Course No. C-08
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major poets, dramatists and novelists of British Literature from William Congreve to Lawrence Sterne keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the consolidation of mercantile capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

William Congreve The Way of the World
 Jonathan Swift Gulliver's Travels (Books III and IV)
 Samuel Johnson 'London'
 [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
 Glasses: 20; Marks: 20]

Thomas Gray 'Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard'

4. Laurence Sterne The Life and Opinions of Tristram Shandy, Gentleman [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### $Suggested\ Topics\ and\ Background\ Prose\ Readings\ for\ Class\ Presentations$

#### Topics

The Enlightenment and Neoclassicism Restoration Comedy The Country and the City The Novel and the Periodical Press

- 1. Jeremy Collier, A Short View of the Immorality and Profaneness of the English Stage (London: Routledge, 1996).
- 2. Daniel Defoe, 'The Complete English Tradesman' (Letter XXII), 'The Great Law of Subordination Considered' (Letter IV), and 'The Complete English Gentleman', in Literature and Social Order in Eighteenth-Century England, ed. Stephen Copley (London: Croom Helm, 1984).

3. Samuel Johnson, 'Essay 156', in *The Rambler*, in *Selected Writings: Samuel Johnson*, ed. Peter Martin (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2009) pp. 194–7; *Rasselas* Chapter 10; 'Pope's Intellectual Character: Pope and Dryden Compared', from *The Life of Pope*, in *The Norton Anthology of English Literature*, vol. 1, ed. Stephen Greenblatt, 8th edn (New York: Norton, 2006) pp. 2693–4, 2774–7.

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER IV**

#### **COURSE TITLE: BRITISH ROMANTIC LITERATURE**

Course Code: ENGC-402 Course No. C-09
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major writers of the Romantic period in English literature from William Blake to Mary Shelley keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception including the French Revolution and the Industrial Revolution.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the growth of and reactions to industrial capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. William Blake 'Introduction' to The Songs of Innocence)

'The Lamb'; 'The Chimney Sweeper' (from  $\it The Songs of Innocence and$ 

The Songs of Experience); 'The Tyger' (The Songs of Experience)

Robert Burns 'A Bard's Epitaph'

'Scots Wha Hae' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. William Wordsworth 'Tintern Abbey'

'Ode: Intimations of Immortality'

Samuel Taylor Coleridge 'Kubla Khan'; 'Dejection: An Ode' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Lord George Gordon Noel Byron 'Childe Harold': canto III, verses 36-45

(lines 316–405); canto IV, verses 178–86; (lines 1594–674)

Percy Bysshe Shelley 'Ode to the West Wind'; 'Ozymandias';

'Hymn to Intellectual Beauty'

John Keats 'Ode to a Nightingale'

'To Autumn'; 'On First Looking into Chapman's Homer' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Mary Shelley Frankenstein

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

Reason and Imagination Conceptions of Nature Literature and Revolution The Gothic The Romantic Lyric

#### Readings

- 1. William Wordsworth, 'Preface to Lyrical Ballads', in *Romantic Prose and* Poetry, ed. Harold Bloom and Lionel Trilling (New York: OUP, 1973) pp. 594–611.
- 2. John Keats, 'Letter to George and Thomas Keats, 21 December 1817', and 'Letter to Richard Woodhouse, 27 October, 1818', in *Romantic Prose and* Poetry, ed. Harold Bloom and Lionel Trilling (New York: OUP, 1973) pp. 766–68, 777–8.
- 3. Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 'Preface' to *Emile or Education*, tr. Allan Bloom (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1991).
- 4. Samuel Taylor Coleridge, *Biographia Literaria*, ed. George Watson (London: Everyman, 1993) chap. XIII, pp. 161–66.

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER IV**

#### **COURSE TITLE: BRITISH LITERATURE: 19TH CENTURY**

Course Code: ENGC-403
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. C-10
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major writers of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century from Jane Austen to Alfred Tennyson, keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, including the Reform Bills, utilitarian philosophy and the consolidation of British imperialism.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the link between literary productions of the age and the contemporary socio-political consequences of capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment. Students will be able to recognize,

analyze and appreciate the link between literary productions of the age and the contemporary sociopolitical consequences of capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. Jane Austen Pride and Prejudice [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. Charlotte Bronte Jane Eyre [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Charles Dickens *Hard Times* Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Alfred Tennyson 'The Lady of Shalott'

'Ulysses'

'The Defence of Lucknow'

Robert Browning 'My Last Duchess'

'The Last Ride Together'

'Fra Lippo Lippi'

Christina Rossetti 'The Goblin Market' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

Utilitarianism

The 19th Century Novel

Marriage and Sexuality

The Writer and Society

Faith and Doubt

The Dramatic Monologue

- 1. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, 'Mode of Production: The Basis of Social Life', 'The Social Nature of Consciousness', and 'Classes and Ideology', in *A Reader in Marxist Philosophy*, ed. Howard Selsam and Harry Martel (New York: International Publishers, 1963) pp. 186–8, 190–1, 199–201.
- 2. Charles Darwin, 'Natural Selection and Sexual Selection', in *The Descent of Man* in *The Norton Anthology of English Literature*, 8th edn, vol. 2, ed. Stephen Greenblatt (New York: Northon, 2006) pp. 1545–9.
- 3. John Stuart Mill, *The Subjection of Women* in *Norton Anthology of English* Literature, 8th edn, vol. 2, ed. Stephen Greenblatt (New York: Norton, 2006) chap. 1, pp. 1061–9.

# SKILL BASED COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER IV

#### **COURSE TITLE: TRANSLATION STUDIES**

Course Code: ENGS-401 Course No. SEC-02
Credits: 04 No. of Classes: 15
Marks: 50 Tutorials: 15

End Semester (Project): 40 Internal Assessment: 10

Course Objectives: The objective of this paper is to introduce some basic concepts, skills and technicalities of translation. Students will also be equipped in using electronic tools like machine / mobile for translation.

**Course Outcomes:** To apply translation skills and techniques in various modes of translation as semantic / literal, functional/ Communicative, Free/Sense/Literary, technical/ official, audio/video translation, etc.

Students are thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate career goals and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, print and publishing industries, public relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.

- 1. Introducing Translation: a brief history and significance of translation in a multilinguistic and multicultural society like India. [Classes: 3; Marks: 8]
- 2. Exercises in different Types / modes of translation, such as:
  - a. Semantic / Literal translation
  - b. Free / sense/ literary translation
  - c. Functional / communicative translation
- 3. a. Introducing basic concepts and terms used in Translation Studies through relevant tasks, for example: Equivalence, Language variety, Dialect, Idiolect, Register, Style, Mode, Code mixing / Switching.

[Classes: 3; Marks: 8]

- b. Defining the process of translation (analysis, transference, restructuring) through critical examination of standard translated literary/non-literary texts and critiquing subtitles of English and Hindi films.

  [Classes: 3; Marks: 8]
- 4. Practice: Translation in Mass Communication / Advertising, subtitling, dubbing, Exercises to comprehend \_Equivalence in translation': Structures (equivalence between the source language and target language at the lexical (word) and syntactical (sentence) levels. This will be done through tasks of retranslation and recreation, and making comparative study of cultures and languages.

Practice: Tasks of Translation in Business: Advertising [Classes: 3; Marks: 8]

Internal Assessment: [Marks: 10]

#### **Resources for Practice:**

Dictionaries Encyclopedias Thesauri Glossaries

#### **Suggested Readings**

- 1. Baker, Mona, In Other Words: A Coursebook on Translation, Routledge, 2001. (Useful exercises for practical translation and training)
- ---. (Ed.) Routledge Encyclopedia of Translation Studies. London and New York: Routledge, 2001. (Readable entries on concepts and terms) Sherry Simon, Gender in translation: Cultural Identity and the Politics of Transmission. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- 3. Catford, I.C. A Linguistic Theory of Translation. London: OUP, 1965. Frishberg, Nancy J. Interpreting: An Introduction. Registry of Interpreters, 1990.
- 4. Gargesh, Ravinder and Krishna Kumar Goswami. (Eds.). *Translation and Interpreting: Reader and Workbook*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2007.
- 5. House, Juliana. A Model for Translation Quality Assessment. Tubingen: Gunter Narr, 1977.
- 6. Lakshmi, H. Problems of Translation. Hyderabad: Booklings Corporation, 1993.
- 7. Newmark, Peter. A Textbook of Translation. London: Prentice Hall, 1988.
- 8. Nida, E.A. and C.R. Taber. *The Theory and Practice of Translation*. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1974.
- 9. Toury, Gideon. *Translation Across Cultures*. New Delhi: Bahri Publications Private Limited, 1987.

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER V

**COURSE TITLE: WOMEN'S WRITING** 

Course Code: ENGC-501 Course No. C-11
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the works of major women writers with the view of familiarizing them with the complexities of feminist theories and ideologies in societies and cultures across the world.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate both the development and dissemination of feminism as a transformational concept around the world and the role of literature as an instrument of transformation. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

1. Emily Dickinson 'I cannot live with you'

'I'm wife; I've finished that'

Sylvia Plath 'Daddy'

'Lady Lazarus'

Eunice De Souza 'Advice to Women'

'Bequest'

- 2. Alice Walker The Color Purple
- 3. Charlotte Perkins Gilman 'The Yellow Wallpaper'

Katherine Mansfield 'Bliss'

Mahashweta Devi 'Draupadi', tr. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak (Calcutta: Seagull,

2002)` [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Mary Wollstonecraft A Vindication of the Rights of Woman (New York:

Norton, 1988) chap. 1, pp. 11-19; chap. 2, pp. 19-38.

Ramabai Ranade 'A Testimony of our Inexhaustible Treasures', in Pandita Ramabai

Through Her Own Words: Selected Works, tr. Meera Kosambi (New Delhi: OUP, 2000) pp. 295–324.

Rassundari Debi Excerpts from Amar Jiban in Susie Tharu and K. Lalita, eds., Women's

Writing in India, vol. 1 (New Delhi: OUP, 1989) pp. 191–2. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

The Confessional Mode in Women's Writing

Sexual Politics Race, Caste and Gender Social Reform and Women's Rights

#### Readings

- 1. Virginia Woolf, A Room of One's Own (New York: Harcourt, 1957) chaps. 1 and 6.
- 2. Simone de Beauvoir, 'Introduction', in *The Second Sex*, tr. Constance Borde and Shiela Malovany-Chevallier (London: Vintage, 2010) pp. 3–18.
- 3. Kumkum Sangari and Sudesh Vaid, eds., 'Introduction', in *Recasting Women:*Essays in Colonial History (New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1989) pp. 1–25.
- 4. Chandra Talapade Mohanty, 'Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses', in *Contemporary Postcolonial Theory: A Reader*, ed. Padmini Mongia (New York: Arnold, 1996) pp. 172–97.

### DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER V

#### COURSE TITLE: BRITISH LITERATURE: THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY

Course Code: ENGC-502 Course No. C-12
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major writers of the early 20<sup>th</sup> Century from Conrad to Eliot, keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, including the advent of modernity, modernism and the age of global warfare.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the impact of urbanization, industrialization, late capitalism and competitive imperialism through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

 $1.\ Joseph\ Conrad\ \textit{Heart\ of\ Darkness} \\ [Classes:\ 20;\ Marks:\ 20]$ 

2. D.H. Lawrence Sons and Lovers [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Virginia Woolf Mrs Dalloway [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. W.B. Yeats 'Leda and the Swan'

'The Second Coming'

'No Second Troy'

'Sailing to Byzantium'

T.S. Eliot 'The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock'

'Sweeney among the Nightingales'

'The Hollow Men' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

Modernism, Post-modernism and non-European Cultures The Women's Movement in the Early 20th Century Psychoanalysis and the Stream of Consciousness The Uses of Myth

The Avant Garde

- 1. Sigmund Freud, 'Theory of Dreams', 'Oedipus Complex', and 'The Structure of the Unconscious', in *The Modern Tradition*, ed. Richard Ellman et. al. (Oxford: OUP, 1965) pp. 571, 578–80, 559–63.
- T.S. Eliot, 'Tradition and the Individual Talent', in Norton Anthology of English
   Literature, 8th edn, vol. 2, ed. Stephen Greenblatt (New York: Norton, 2006) pp.
   2319–25.
- 3. Raymond Williams, 'Introduction', in *The English Novel from Dickens to Lawrence* (London: Hogarth Press, 1984) pp. 9–27.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE-DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER V

**COURSE TITLE: LITERARY CRITICISM** 

Course Code: ENGD-501
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. DSE-01
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of the paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with major works of Western literary criticism from the early 19th to mid 20th centuries in order to conceptualize critical terms and frames of reference that would be useful for the understanding and analysis of literary texts.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the major turns in European and American critical/aesthetic thought. They will be equipped with an objective perspective on the historical operations of ideology which in turn will enable them to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. William Wordsworth: Preface to the Lyrical Ballads (1802)

S.T. Coleridge: Biographia Literaria. Chapters IV, XIII and XIV [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. Virginia Woolf: Modern Fiction

T.S. Eliot: "Tradition and the Individual Talent" 1919

"The Function of Criticism" 1920 [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. I.A. Richards: Principles of Literary Criticism Chapters 1, 2 and 34.

London 1924 and Practical Criticism. London, 1929 [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Cleanth Brooks: "The Heresy of Paraphrase", and "The Language of Paradox"

in The Well-Wrought Urn: Studies in the Structure of Poetry (1947) [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

Maggie Humm: Practising Feminist Criticism: An Introduction. London 1995

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

**Summarizing and Critiquing** 

Point of View

Reading and Interpreting

Media Criticism

Plot and Setting

Citing from Critics' Interpretations

#### **Suggested Readings**

- 1. C.S. Lewis: Introduction in *An Experiment in Criticism*, Cambridge University Press 1992
- 2. M.H. Abrams: The Mirror and the Lamp, Oxford University Press,!971
- 3. Rene Wellek, Stephen G. Nicholas: *Concepts of Criticism*, Connecticut, Yale University 1963
- 4. Taylor and Francis Eds. An Introduction to Literature, Criticism and Theory, Routledge, 1996

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE-DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER V

#### **COURSE TITLE: LITERARY THEORY**

Course Code: ENGD-502
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. DSE-02
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with major western the philosophers and their critical theories in order to contextualize current trends in literary interpretation and the analysis of social issues.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be equipped with an appreciation of critical thought, which persistently seeks to link the word with the world, especially essential deliberations on the nature of meaning, knowledge, power and pedagogy. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. Marxism [Classes: 20; Marks:

- 20] a. Antonio Gramsci, 'The Formation of the Intellectuals' and 'Hegemony (Civil Society) and Separation of Powers', in *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*, ed. and tr. Quentin Hoare and Geoffrey Novell Smith (London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1971) pp. 5, 245–6.
- b. Louis Althusser, 'Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses', in *Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays* (New Delhi: Aakar Books, 2006) pp. 85–126.
- 2. Feminism [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- a. Elaine Showalter, 'Twenty Years on: A Literature of Their Own Revisited', in A Literature of Their Own: British Women Novelists from Bronte to Lessing (1977. Rpt. London: Virago, 2003) pp. xi–xxxiii.
- b. Luce Irigaray, 'When the Goods Get Together' (from *This Sex Which is Not One*), in *New French Feminisms*, ed. Elaine Marks and Isabelle de Courtivron (New

York: Schocken Books, 1981) pp. 107–10.

3. Poststructuralism [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

- a. Jacques Derrida, 'Structure, Sign and Play in the Discourse of the Human Science', tr. Alan Bass, in *Modern Criticism and Theory*: A *Reader*, ed. David Lodge (London: Longman, 1988) pp. 108–23.
- b. Michel Foucault, 'Truth and Power', in *Power and Knowledge*, tr. Alessandro Fontana and Pasquale Pasquino (New York: Pantheon, 1977) pp. 109–33.
- 4. Postcolonial Studies` [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- a. Mahatma Gandhi, 'Passive Resistance' and 'Education', in *Hind Swaraj and Other Writings*, ed. Anthony J Parel (Delhi: CUP, 1997) pp. 88–106.
- b. Edward Said, 'The Scope of Orientalism' in *Orientalism* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1978) pp. 29–110.
- c. Aijaz Ahmad, "Indian Literature": Notes towards the Definition of a Category', in *In Theory: Classes, Nations, Literatures* (London: Verso, 1992) pp. 243–285.
- 5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

### Suggested Background Prose Readings and Topics for Class Presentations Topics

The East and the West

Questions of Alterity

Power, Language, and Representation

The State and Culture

- 1. Terry Eagleton, Literary Theory: An Introduction (Oxford: Blackwell, 2008).
- 2. Peter Barry, Beginning Theory (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002).

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

SEMESTER VI

**COURSE TITLE: MODERN EUROPEAN DRAMA** 

Course Code: ENGC-601 Course No. C-13
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with modern European drama from Ibsen to Ionesco keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, from the middle of the 19<sup>th</sup> century to the aftermath of World War II. Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the role of drama both as a medium of mass entertainment and as an instrument of social transformation, through its reflections on contemporary social issues such as women, patriarchy, pathology, war and existential ennui. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. Henrik Ibsen Ghosts [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
2. Bertolt Brecht The Good Woman of Szechuan [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
3. Samuel Beckett Waiting for Godot [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
4. Eugene Ionesco Rhinoceros [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

Politics, Social Change and the Stage

Text and Performance

European Drama: Realism and Beyond

Tragedy and Heroism in Modern European Drama

The Theatre of the Absurd

- 1. Constantin Stanislavski, An Actor Prepares, chap. 8, 'Faith and the Sense of Truth', tr. Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1967) sections 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, pp. 121–5, 137–46.
- 2. Bertolt Brecht, 'The Street Scene', 'Theatre for Pleasure or Theatre for Instruction', and 'Dramatic Theatre vs Epic Theatre', in *Brecht on Theatre: The Development of an Aesthetic*, ed. and tr. John Willet (London: Methuen, 1992) pp. 68–76, 121–8.

3. George Steiner, 'On Modern Tragedy', in *The Death of Tragedy* (London: Faber, 1995) pp. 303–24.

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER VI

**COURSE TITLE: POSTCOLONIAL LITERATURES** 

Course Code: ENGC-602
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. C-14
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with seminal postcolonial works in order to help them understand the complex negotiations between the colonizer and the colonized and the consequent social-cultural transformations in the societies of both.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the issue of Postcolonialism both as an academic discipline and as a material process in which they happen to be historically implicated. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. Chinua Achebe Things Fall Apart [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. Gabriel Garcia Marquez Chronicle of a Death Foretold [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Bessie Head 'The Collector of Treasures'

Ama Ata Aidoo 'The Girl who can'

Grace Ogot 'The Green Leaves' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Pablo Neruda 'Tonight I can Write'

'The Way Spain Was'

Derek Walcott 'A Far Cry from Africa'

'Names'

David Malouf 'Revolving Days'

'Wild Lemons'

Mamang Dai 'Small Towns and the River'

'The Voice of the Mountain' [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations Topics

De-colonization, Globalization and Literature

Literature and Identity Politics
Writing for the New World Audience
Region, Race, and Gender
Postcolonial Literatures and Questions of Form

- 1. Franz Fanon, 'The Negro and Language', in *Black Skin, White Masks*, tr. Charles Lam Markmann (London: Pluto Press, 2008) pp. 8–27.
- 2. Ngugi wa Thiong'o, 'The Language of African Literature', in *Decolonising the Mind* (London: James Curry, 1986) chap. 1, sections 4–6.
- 3. Gabriel Garcia Marquez, the Nobel Prize Acceptance Speech, in *Gabriel Garcia Marquez: New Readings*, ed. Bernard McGuirk and Richard Cardwell (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987).

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE-DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVES B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### SEMESTER VI

#### **COURSE TITLE: PARTITION LITERATURE**

Course Code: ENGD-601 Course No. DSE-03
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80
Marks: 100 Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint students of English Literature (Core) with literary texts that deal with the trauma of the Indian Partition and its historic as well as psychic consequences for people and populations now spread across the world.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the historic event of Partition, as well as its artistic representation, from a wide range of perspectives such as trauma theory, migration and Diaspora, Postcolonialism, feminism, nationalism and secularism. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. Intizar Husain, Basti, tr. Frances W. Pritchett (New Delhi: Rupa, 1995).

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20] [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

- 2. Amitav Ghosh, The Shadow Lines.
- 3. a) Dibyendu Palit, 'Alam's Own House', tr. Sarika Chaudhuri, *Bengal Partition Stories: An Unclosed Chapter*, ed. Bashabi Fraser (London: Anthem Press, 2008) pp. 453–72.
  - b) Manik Bandhopadhya, 'The Final Solution', tr. Rani Ray, *Mapmaking: Partition Stories from Two Bengals*, ed. Debjani Sengupta (New Delhi: Srishti, 2003) pp. 23–39.
  - c) Sa'adat Hasan Manto, 'Toba Tek Singh', in *Black Margins: Manto*, tr. M. Asaduddin (New Delhi: Katha, 2003) pp. 212–20.
  - d) Lalithambika Antharajanam, 'A Leaf in the Storm', tr. K. Narayana Chandran, in Stories about the Partition of India ed. Alok Bhalla (New Delhi: Manohar, 2012)

pp. 137–45. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

- 4. a) Faiz Ahmad Faiz, 'For Your Lanes, My Country', in *In English: Faiz Ahmad Faiz, A Renowned Urdu Poet*, tr. and ed. Riz Rahim (California: Xlibris, 2008) p. 138.
  - b) Jibananda Das, 'I Shall Return to This Bengal', tr. Sukanta Chaudhuri, in *Modern Indian Literature* (New Delhi: OUP, 2004) pp. 8–13.
- c) Gulzar, 'Toba Tek Singh', tr. Anisur Rahman, in *Translating Partition*, ed. Tarun Saint et. al. (New Delhi: Katha, 2001) p. x. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- 5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Readings for Class Presentation Topics

Colonialism, Nationalism, and the Partition Communalism and Violence Homelessness and Exile Women in the Partition

#### **Background Readings and Screenings**

- 1. Ritu Menon and Kamla Bhasin, 'Introduction', in *Borders and Boundaries* (New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998).
- 2. Sukrita P. Kumar, Narrating Partition (Delhi: Indialog, 2004).
- 3. Urvashi Butalia, The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India (Delhi: Kali for Women, 2000).
- 4. Sigmund Freud, 'Mourning and Melancholia', in *The Complete Psychological Works* of Sigmund Freud, tr. James Strachey (London: Hogarth Press, 1953) pp. 3041–53.

#### **Films**

Garam Hawa (dir. M.S. Sathyu, 1974).

Khamosh Paani: Silent Waters (dir. Sabiha Sumar, 2003).

Subarnarekha (dir. Ritwik Ghatak, 1965)

# DETAILED SYLLABI FOR CORE COURSE-DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVES B. A. (HONOURS) ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER VI**

#### **COURSE TITLE: LITERATURE AND CINEMA**

Course Code: ENGD-602
Credits: 06
Marks: 100
Course No. DSE-04
No. of Classes: 80
Tutorials: 16

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

**Course Objectives:** The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the interface between literature and cinema. Students will be required to familiarize themselves with adaptations of literary classics as well as theories of cinematic appreciation and adaptation. Students will acquire the skills of reviewing cinema as well as knowledge of technicalities of film making.

Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.

Course Outcomes: Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the role of cinema, both as a medium of mass entertainment and as an instrument of social transformation, through its reflections on contemporary social issues such as women, patriarchy, ideology, violence and war. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, mass media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

1. James Monaco, 'The language of film: signs and syntax', in  $\emph{How To Read}$ 

a Film: The World of Movies, Media & Multimedia (New York:

OUP, 2009) chap. 3, pp. 170-249.

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. William Shakespeare, Romeo and Juliet, and its adaptations: Romeo &

Juliet (1968; dir. Franco Zeffirelli, Paramount); and

Romeo + Juliet (1996; dir. Baz Luhrmann, 20th Century Fox). [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Bapsi Sidhwa, Ice Candy Man and its adaptation Earth (1998; dir. Deepa Mehta,

Cracking the Earth Films Incorp.); and Amrita Pritam, Pinjar:

The Skeleton and Other Stories, tr. Khushwant Singh (New Delhi:

Tara Press, 2009) and its adaptation:

Pinjar (2003; dir. C.P. Dwivedi, Lucky Star Entertainment).

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Ian Fleming, From Russia with Love, and its adaptation: From Russia with Love

(1963; dir. Terence Young, Eon Productions).

[Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment:

[Marks: 20]

#### Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for Class Presentations

#### **Topics**

Theories of Adaptation

Transformation and Transposition

Hollywood and 'Bollywood'

The 'Two Ways of Seeing'

Adaptation as Interpretation

#### Readings

- 1. Linda Hutcheon, 'On the Art of Adaptation', Daedalus, vol. 133, (2004).
- 2. Thomas Leitch, 'Adaptation Studies at Crossroads', *Adaptation*, 2008, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 63–77.
- 3. Poonam Trivedi, 'Filmi Shakespeare', Litfilm Quarterly, vol. 35, issue 2, 2007.
- ${\bf 4.\ Tony\ Bennett\ and\ Janet\ Woollacott,\ `Figures\ of\ Bond', in\ \it Popular\ Fiction:}$

Technology, Ideology, Production, Reading, ed. Tony Bennet (London and New York: Routledge, 1990).

#### Other films that may be used for class presentations:

- 1. William Shakespeare, Comedy of Errors, Macbeth, and Othello and their adaptations: Angoor (dir. Gulzar, 1982), Maqbool (dir. Vishal Bhardwaj, 2003), Omkara (dir. Vishal Bhardwaj, 2006) respectively.
- 2. Jane Austen, *Pride and Prejudice* and its adaptations: BBC TV mini-series (1995), Joe Wright (2005) and Gurinder Chadha's *Bride and Prejudice* (2004).
- 3. Rudaali (dir. Kalpana Lajmi, 1993) and Gangor or 'Behind the Bodice' (dir. Italo Spinelli, 2010).
- 4. Ruskin Bond, *Junoon* (dir. Shyam Benegal, 1979), *The Blue Umbrella* (dir. Vishal Bhardwaj, 2005), and *Saat Khoon Maaf* (dir. Vishal Bhardwaj, 2011).
- 5. E.M. Forster, Passage to India and its adaptation dir. David Lean (1984).

#### Note:

- a) For every unit, 4 hours are for the written text and 8 hours for its cinematic adaptation (Total: 12 hours)
- b) To introduce students to the issues and practices of cinematic adaptations, teachers may use the following critical material:
- 1. Deborah Cartmell and Imelda Whelehan, eds., *The Cambridge Companion to Literature on Screen* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- 2. John M. Desmond and Peter Hawkes, *Adaptation: Studying Film and Literature* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2005).
- 3. Linda Hutcheon, A Theory of Adaptation (New York: Routledge, 2006).
- 4. J.G. Boyum, Double Exposure (Calcutta: Seagull, 1989).
- 5. B. Mcfarlens, Novel to Film: An Introduction to the Theory of Adaptation (Clarendon University Press, 1996).

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# GENERIC ELECTIVES SUB: ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER I**

#### COURSE TITLE: ACADEMIC WRITING AND COMPOSITION

Course Code: ENGG-101 Course No. GE-01
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80

**Marks: 100** 

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

1. Introduction to the Writing Process	[Marks: 10]
2. Introduction to the Conventions of Academic Writing	[Marks: 10]
3. Writing in one's own words: Summarizing and Paraphrasing	[Marks :15]
4. Critical Thinking: Syntheses, Analyses, and Evaluation	[Marks: 15]
5. Structuring an Argument: Introduction, Interjection, and Conclusion	[Marks: 15]
6. Citing Resources; Editing, Book and Media Review	[Marks: 15]
7. Internal Assessment:	[Marks: 20]

#### **Suggested Readings**

- 1. Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasley, Study writing: A Course in Writing Skills for Academic Purposes (Cambridge: CUP, 2006).
- 2. Renu Gupta, A Course in Academic Writing (New Delhi: Orient BlackSwan, 2010).
- 3. Ilona Leki, Academic Writing: Exploring Processes and Strategies (New York: CUP, 2nd edn, 1998).
- 4. Gerald Graff and Cathy Birkenstein, They Say/I Say: The Moves That Matter in Academic Writing (New York: Norton, 2009).

# GENERIC ELECTIVES SUB: ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### **COURSE TITLE: MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS**

Course Code: ENGG-201 Course No. GE-02
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80

**Marks: 100** 

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

- 1. Introduction to Mass Communication [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]
- i. Mass Communication and Globalization
- ii. Forms of Mass CommunicationTopics for Student Presentations:

- a. Case studies on current issues Indian journalism
- b. Performing street plays
- c. Writing pamphlets and posters, etc.

2. Advertisement [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

- i. Types of advertisements
- ii. Advertising ethics
- iii. How to create advertisements/storyboards

**Topics for Student Presentations:** 

- a. Creating an advertisement/visualization
- b. Enacting an advertisement in a group
- c. Creating jingles and taglines

3. Media Writing [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

- i. Scriptwriting for TV and Radio
- ii. Writing News Reports and Editorials
- iii. Editing for Print and Online Media

**Topics for Student Presentations:** 

- a. Script writing for a TV news/panel discussion/radio programme/ hosting radio programmes on community radio
- ${\bf b.\ Writing\ news\ reports/book\ reviews/film\ reviews/TV\ program\ reviews/interviews}$
- c. Editing articles
- d. Writing an editorial on a topical subject

4. Introduction to Cyber Media and Social Media [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

- i. Types of Social Media
- ii. The Impact of Social Media
- iii. Introduction to Cyber Media
- 5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

# GENERIC ELECTIVES SUB: ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY INDIA: WOMEN AND EMPOWERMENT

Course Code: ENGG-301 Course No. GE-03
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80

Marks: 100

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

1. Social Construction of Gender (Masculinity and Feminity)

Patriarchy [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. History of Women's Movements in India (Pre-independence, post independence)

Women, Nationalism, Partition

Women and Political Participation [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

3. Women and Law

Women and the Indian Constitution

Personal Laws (Customary practices on inheritance and Marriage)

(Supplemented by workshop on legal awareness) [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Women and Environment

State interventions, Domestic violence, Female foeticide, sexual harassment

Female Voices: Sultana's Dream [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

Kumar, Radha. A History of Doing. Sen, Sujata. Gender Studies. Pearson.

## GENERIC ELECTIVES SUB: ENGLISH

#### **SEMESTER IV**

#### **COURSE TITLE: LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

Course Code: ENGG-401 Course No. GE-04
Credits: 06 No. of Classes: 80

**Marks: 100** 

End Semester: 80 Internal Assessment: 20

1. Language: language and communication; language varieties: standard and non- standard language; language change.

Mesthrie, Rajend and Rakesh M Bhatt. 2008. World Englishes: The study of new linguistic varieties. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

2. Structuralism: De Saussure, Ferdinand. 1966. Course in general linguistics.

New York: McGraw Hill Introduction: Chapter 3 [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

 $3.\ Phonology\ and\ Morphology\ Akmajian,\ A.,\ R.\ A.\ Demers\ and\ R,\ M.\ Harnish,$ 

 $Linguistics: An\ Introduction\ to\ Language\ and\ Communication,\ 2nd\ ed.$ 

Fromkin, V., and R. Rodman, An Introduction to Language, 2nd ed. (New York:

Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1974) Chapters 3, 6 and 7 [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

4. Syntax and semantics: categories and constituents phrase structure; maxims of

conversation. [Classes: 20; Marks: 20]

5. Internal Assessment: [Marks: 20]

#### Readings:

Akmajian, A., R. A. Demers and R, M Harnish, Llinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication, 2nd ed. (Cambridge, Mass,: MIT Press, 1984; Indian edition, Prentice Hall, 1991) Chapter 5 and 6.

Thakur, Damodar. Linguistics Simplified: Morphology, Semantics, Syntax.

## Course Objectives and Outcomes BA ENGLISH (CORE) CBCS

J B College (Autonomous)

CORE	Name of the	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Course	Course	Course Objectives	304250 3 40002103
ENGC- 101	Indian Classical Literature	To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the Indian Classical literary tradition including epic writing and Indian dramaturgy. Students are expected to become acquainted with classical Indian mythology as well as the aesthetic and ethical issues embedded therein.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be able to recognize consistency and contrasts between literary, cultural and ideological assumptions in ancient and modern India. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to the Indian context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage themselves in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector services, besides self employment.
ENGC- 102	European Classical Literature	To acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with European Classical Literature including the Western Classical Epics as well as the concepts of Tragedy and Comedy in Classical Drama. Students will be required to acquaint themselves with the historical-cultural contexts and the ideological underpinnings of the texts under scrutiny.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and synthesize both continuity and disjuncture in the history of European literature and culture. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to compare and contrast between cultural assumptions of East and West, and engage both creatively and open-mindedly with multicultural issues. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further

		intelligently	studies / placement in sectors
		intelligently.	studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC-	Indian Writing	To acquaint the students of English	Students will be able to
201	in English	Literature (Core) with seminal texts of Indian Writing in English in order to help them understand the complexities of Indian life and culture as well as the relevance of Indian Writing in the contemporary world. Students will be required to acquaint themselves with the historical-cultural contexts and the ideological underpinnings of the texts under scrutiny.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	recognize, analyze and synthesize recurrent threads in the continuum of Indian literature and culture. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to the Indian context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC-	British Poetry	To acquaint the students of English	Students will be able to
202	and Drama: 14th to 17th Centuries	Literature (Core) with the major poets and dramatists of British Literature from the 14th century to the 17th centuries keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of the Reformation and the Renaissance and the attendant rise of Humanism as well as Puritanism in Europe.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	recognize, analyze and appreciate the persistent dialectic between the forces of liberalism and conservatism through its representation in European literature and culture. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues specific to a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors

	such as teaching, media,
	creative writing, law, public
	relations, government and
	private sector service, besides
	-
	self employment.
ENGC- American To acquaint the students of English	
301 Literature Literature (Core) with seminal tex	
from the literature of the Unite	contrasts between literary,
States of America in order to help	aesthetic and ideological assumptions and practices in
them understand the complexities	of European and American
American culture and society. Each	Ch literature. They will be
unit will require the students to rela	
the texts prescribed with the	ne negotiations of American
historical, cultural and politic	al society with the principles of
contexts of their production an	republicanism and capitalism.
reception from the colonial times	They will be equipped with a
the 20th century.	philosophical outlook to engage creatively and
	conscientiously with social
Through mentoring on the course	issues specific to a
content, to encourage students to	multicultural context. Besides,
study independently, think ethically	, 11
write systematically, organize	and engage in literary pursuits
arguments coherently and articulate	on their own.
their opinions both intelligibly and	Students will be thereby
intelligently.	provided with a foundation for
	appropriate attitudes and
	career goals, and further
	studies/placement in sectors
	such as teaching, media,
	creative writing, law, public
	relations, government and
	private sector service, besides
	self employment.
ENGC- <b>Popular</b> To acquaint the students of English	Students will be able to
302 <b>Literature</b> Literature (Core) with the concept of	
popular literature as an emerging	appreciate both the
field of study, its many genres such	democratizing tendencies and
as Children's Literature, Detective	the commercial impulses underlying the emergence of
Fiction, the Graphic Novel, as well a	s much popular literature.
the historical, cultural and ideological	inden popular interaction
contexts of its production and	identify individual areas of
reception	interest for possible careers in
	creative writing, they will be
Through mentoring on the course	equipped with a philosophical
content, to encourage students to	outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social
study independently, think ethically	and conscientiously with social
	' issues specific to a
write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate	multicultural context.

ENGC-	British Poetry	their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.  To acquaint the students of English	provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.  Students will be able to
303	and Drama: 17th and 18th Centuries	Literature (Core) with the major poets, dramatists and novelists of British Literature of the 17th and 18th Centuries from John Milton to Alexander Pope keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, including the English Civil War and the 'Glorious Revolution'.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	recognize, analyze and appreciate the rise of urbanism, mercantile capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC- 401	British Literature: 18 <sup>th</sup> Century	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major poets, dramatists and novelists of British Literature from William Congreve to Lawrence Sterne keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the consolidation of mercantile capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for

		intelligently.	appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC- 402	British Romantic Literature	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major writers of the Romantic period in English literature from William Blake to Mary Shelley keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception including the French Revolution and the Industrial Revolution.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the growth of and reactions to industrial capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC- 403	British Literature: 19 <sup>th</sup> Century	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major writers of the 19th Century from Jane Austen to Alfred Tennyson, keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, including the Reform Bills, utilitarian philosophy and the consolidation of British imperialism.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the link between literary productions of the age and the contemporary sociopolitical consequences of capitalism, colonialism and imperialism in Europe. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits

		arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	on their own. Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC- 501	Women's Writing	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the works of major women writers with the view of familiarising them with the complexities of feminist theories and ideologies in societies and cultures across the world.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate both the development and dissemination of feminism as a transformational concept around the world and the role of literature as an instrument of transformation. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC- 502	British Literature: Early 20 <sup>th</sup> Century	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the major writers of the early 20th Century from Conrad to Eliot, keeping in mind the sociocultural contexts of their production and reception, including the advent of modernity, modernism and the age of global warfare.  Through mentoring on the course	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the impact of urbanization, industrialization, late capitalism and competitive imperialism through their representation in British literature. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides,

		content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own. Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGD- 501	Literary Criticism	The aim of the paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with major works of Western literary criticism from the early 19th to mid 20th centuries in order to conceptualize critical terms and frames of reference that would be useful for the understanding and analysis of literary texts.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be able to recognize, analyze and appreciate the major turns in European and American critical/aesthetic thought. They will be equipped with an objective perspective on the historical operations of ideology which in turn will enable them to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own. Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGD- 502	Literary Theory	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with major western the philosophers and their critical theories in order to contextualize current trends in literary interpretation and the analysis of social issues.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to	Students will be equipped with an appreciation of critical thought, which persistently seeks to link the word with the world, especially essential deliberations on the nature of meaning, knowledge, power and pedagogy. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a

		study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGC-601.	Modern European Drama	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with modern European drama from Ibsen to Ionesco keeping in mind the socio-cultural contexts of their production and reception, from the middle of the 19th century to the aftermath of World War II.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the role of drama both as a medium of mass entertainment and as an instrument of social transformation, through its reflections on contemporary social issues such as women, patriarchy, pathology, war and existential ennui. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.

ENGC-602	Postcolonial Literatures	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with seminal postcolonial works in order to help them understand the complex negotiations between the colonizer and the colonized and the consequent social-cultural transformations in the societies of both.  Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the issue of Postcolonialism both as an academic discipline and as a material process in which they happen to be historically implicated. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.
ENGD- 601	Partition Literature	The objective of this paper is to acquaint students of English Literature (Core) with literary texts that deal with the trauma of the Indian Partition and its historic as well as psychic consequences for people and populations now spread across the world. Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the historic event of Partition, as well as its artistic representation, from a wide range of perspectives such as trauma theory, migration and Diaspora, Postcolonialism, feminism, nationalism and secularism. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes and career goals, and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, creative writing, law, public

ENGD- 602	Literature and Cinema	The aim of this paper is to acquaint the students of English Literature (Core) with the interface between literature and cinema. Students will be required to familiarize themselves with adaptations of literary classics as well as theories of cinematic appreciation and adaptation. Students will acquire the skills of reviewing cinema as well as knowledge of technicalities of film making. Through mentoring on the course content, to encourage students to study independently, think ethically, write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and intelligently.	relations, government and private sector service, besides self employment.  Students will be equipped with the ability to recognize, analyze and appreciate the role of cinema, both as a medium of mass entertainment and as an instrument of social transformation, through its reflections on contemporary social issues such as women, patriarchy, ideology, violence and war. They will be equipped with a philosophical outlook to engage creatively and conscientiously with social issues arising in a multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.  Students will be thereby
		write systematically, organize arguments coherently and articulate their opinions both intelligibly and	multicultural context. Besides, they will be able to appreciate and engage in literary pursuits on their own.

## Course Objectives and Outcomes: CBCS Department of English Ability Enhancement Elective Course (AEEC)

AEC Course	Name of the Course	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
AEC 101	English Communication	To introduce students of B.A. (Honours) and B.Sc. (Honours) courses to the theory, fundamentals and tools of communication and to develop in them vital communication skills which should be integral to personal, social and professional interactions.	Learners will acquire skills relating to the language of communication, various speaking skills such as personal communication, social interactions and communication in professional situations such as interviews, group discussions and office environments, important reading skills as well as writing skills such as report writing, note-taking etc.

### BA ENGLISH (GENERIC ELECTIVE) CBCS

GE Course	Name of the Course	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
GE 101	Academic Writing and Composition	The objective of this paper is to impart some of the basic skills in writing for academic purpose.	Students acquire advanced academic writing skills such as summarizing, analysis, argument structures, citing, editing and reviewing.
			Students are thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate career goals and further studies/ placement in sectors such as teaching, media, law, public relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.
GE 201	Media and communication skills	The aim of this paper is to acquaint students with some of the basic ideas of media and communication.	Students acquire the skills of scriptwriting for TV and radio, creating advertisements/ story boards, editing for print and online media. Will be effective for

			learners interested in pursuing a career in mass communication
GE 301	Contemporary India: Women and Empowerment	The objective of this paper is to acquaint students with women empowerment issues in contemporary India, thereby sensitizing them to changing perspectives on crucial issues of gender and justice.	Students gain enhanced understanding of the complexities of gender issues, become aware of the operations of patriarchy in Indian society and become more responsive to gender sensitivities  Students are thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate attitudes, career goals and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, law, public relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.
GE 401	Language and Linguistics	The aim of this paper is to introduce some of the basic concepts of language and linguistics.  Homonymy synonymy  Ambiguity	To enhance understanding of English syntax and semantics, phonology and morphology, to stimulate better understanding of English language and Grammar.  Students are thereby provided with a foundation for studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, print and publishing industries, public relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.

### BA ENGLISH (Skill Enhancement Course) CBCS

SEC	Name of the	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes		
Course	Course	-			
SEC 301	Creative Writing	The aim of this paper is to impart	To apply the skills of creative		
		skills and techniques of Creative	writing with reference to the		
		Writing in English.	different genres (poetry, story,		
			article, report, play, caption etc).		
			Students will be equipped to		
			write for the media as well as		
			prepare for publication.		
			Students are thereby provided		
			with a foundation for appropriate		
			career goals and further		
			studies/placement in sectors such		
			as teaching, media, law, public		

			relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.
SEC 401	Translation Studies	The objective of this paper is to introduce some basic concepts, skills and technicalities of translation.  Students will also be equipped in using electronic tools like machine / mobile for translation.	To apply translation skills and techniques in various modes of translation as semantic / literal, functional/ Communicative, Free/Sense/Literary, technical/ official, audio/video translation, etc.  Students are thereby provided with a foundation for appropriate career goals and further studies/placement in sectors such as teaching, media, print and publishing industries, public relations, government service and private sectors, besides self employment.

## B.A. ENGLISH (AECC) SYLLABUS [CBCS]

# DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH JAGANNATH BAROOAH COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) JORHAT

#### ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE (AECC):

#### PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES:

#### To promote:

- Effective Communication: Speak, read, write and listen clearly in person and through electronic media in English and in one Indian language, and make meaning of the world by connecting people, ideas, books, media and technology.
- Social Interaction: Elicit views of others, mediate disagreements and help reach conclusions in group settings.
- Effective Citizenship: Demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity centered national development, and the ability to act with an informed awareness of issues and participate in civic life through volunteering.
- Ethics: Recognize different value systems including our own, understand the moral dimensions of our decisions, and accept responsibility for them.
- Environment and Sustainability: Understand the issues of environmental contexts and sustainable development.
- Self-directed and Life-long Learning: Acquire the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context socio technological changes:

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

- Understanding the basic conceptual aspects of language, culture, and engagement.
- Application of knowledge of different aspects of language, society, values and ethics in solving / analyzing /exploring a real life situations / difficult problems of life.
- Acquiring Cognitive, Critical and Communicative Skills for fruitful engagement with the environment.
- Acquiring value-based and skill-based knowledge.
- Equipping students with intensive knowledge and skills to enhance their status as suitable candidates for potential self employment or higher studies

#### **COURSE STRUCTURE: AECC**

Semester	Course	Course	Course Title	Course	Marks Distribution			Remarks		
	No	Code		Type	TH	TH-IA	PR	PR-IA	Total	
	Art/Sc	AECC-	English	Theory	40	10			50	
1st	-01	101	Communication	Theory						
	Com	BCH-01	Business	Theory	40	10			50	
	01		Communication	Theory						

#### SEMESTER I

**COURSE TITLE: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION** 

Course Code: AECC-101 Course No. Arts/ Sc. -01

Credits: 02 No. of Classes: 30

Marks: 50

End Semester: 40 Internal Assessment: 10

Course Objectives: To introduce students of B.A. (Honours) and B.Sc. (Honours) courses to the theory, fundamentals and tools of communication and to develop in them vital communication skills which should be integral to personal, social and professional interactions.

**Course Outcomes:** Learners will acquire skills relating to the language of communication, various speaking skills such as personal communication, social interactions and communication in professional situations such as interviews, group discussions and office environments, important reading skills as well as writing skills such as report writing, note-taking etc.

1. Introduction: Theory of Communication,

Types and modes of Communication [Classes: 5; Marks: 5]

#### 2. Language of Communication:

Verbal and Non-verbal

(Spoken and Written)
Personal, Social and Business

Barriers and Strategies [Classes: 6; Marks: 5]

3. Speaking Skills:

Monologue

Dialogue

**Group Discussion** 

Interview

Public Speech [Classes: 6; Marks: 10]

#### 4. Reading and Understanding

Comprehension

**Summary Paraphrasing** 

Analysis and Interpretation [Classes: 6; Marks: 10]

#### 5. Writing Skills

Documenting

Report Writing

Making notes

Letter writing [Classes: 7; Marks: 10]

#### 6. Internal Assessment [10 marks]

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Business English, Pearson, 2008.

2. Business Communication . Varinder Kumar. Kalyani:2012

3. Business Communication. Jain and Biyani.

#### SEMESTER I

#### **COURSE TITLE: BUSINESS COMMUNICATION**

Course Code: BCH-01 Course No. Com.-01
Credits: 02 No. of Classes: 30

Marks: 50

End Semester: 40 Internal Assessment: 10

**Course Objective:** To equip students of the **B.Com.** (Honours) course effectively to acquire the skills of reading, writing, comprehension and communication, as also to use electronic media for business communication.

#### **Contents:**

#### Unit 1: Introduction [Classes: 7, Marks: 10]

Nature of Communication, Process of Communication, Types of Communication (Verbal and Non-verbal), Importance of Communication, Different forms of Communication,

Barriers to Communication, Linguistic Barriers, Psychological Barriers, Interpersonal Barriers, Cultural Barriers, Physical Barriers, Organizational Barriers.

#### Unit 2: Business Correspondence

Letter Writing, Presentations, Inviting Quotations, Sending Quotations, Placing Orders, Inviting Tenders, Sales Letters, Claims & Adjustment Letters and Social correspondence, Memorandum, Inter-office Memo, Notices, Agenda, Minutes, Job Application Letter, Preparing the Resume.

[Classes: 7, Marks: 10]

#### **Unit 3: Report Writing**

Business Reports, Types, Characteristics, Importance, Elements of Structure, Process of Writing, Order of Writing, the Final Draft, Check List for Reports.

[Classes: 6, Marks: 10]

Unit 4: Vocabulary [Classes: 5, Marks: 5]

Words often Confused, Words often Misspelt, Common Errors in English.

Unit 5: Oral Presentation [Classes: 5, Marks: 5]

Importance, Characteristics, Presentation plan, Power point presentation, Visual aids.

#### **Suggested Readings**

Panja, Sharmistha, Gautam Chakravarty et al. (Department of English, Delhi University). Business English. New Delhi: Pearson, 2009.

Jain, V.K., and Omprakash Biyani. *Business Communication*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 2007 Kumar, Varinder. *Business Communication*. New Delhi: Kalyani Publishers, 2007